

Core	Latitude	Longitude	Depth (m)	Resolution (yr)	References
DSDP594	-45.52	174.95	1204	570	<p>Nelson, C. S., C. H. Hendy, A. M. Cuthbertson, and G. R. Jarrett (1986), Late Quaternary carbonate and isotope stratigraphy, subantarctic Site 594, Southwest Pacific, Initial Reports DSDP, 90, 1425-1436, doi:10.2973/dsdp.proc.90.144.1986.</p> <p>Nelson, C. S., P. J. Cooke, C. H. Hendy, and A. M. Cuthbertson (1993), Oceanographic and climatic changes over the past 160,000 years at Deep Sea Drilling Project Site 594 off southeastern New Zealand, southwest Pacific Ocean, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 8, 435-458.</p> <p>Black, K. P., C. S. Nelson, and C. H. Hendy (1988), A spectral analysis procedure for dating Quaternary deep-sea cores and its application to a high-resolution Brunhes record from the Southwest Pacific, <i>Marine Geology</i>, 83, 21-30.</p> <p>Dudley, W. C., and C. S. Nelson (1994), The influence of non-equilibrium isotope fractionation on the Quaternary calcareous nanofossil stable isotope signal in the southwest Pacific Ocean, DSDP Site 594, <i>Mar. Micropaleontol.</i>, 24, 3-27.</p> <p>Wells, P., and H. Okada (1997), Response of nannoplankton to major changes in sea-surface temperature and movements of hydrological fronts over Site DSDP 594 (south Chatham Rise, southeastern New Zealand), during the last 130 kyr, <i>Marine Micropaleontology</i>, 32, 341-363.</p>
GeoB1711	-23.32	12.38	1967	550	<p>Little, M. G., et al. (1997), Rapid paleoceanographic changes in the Benguela Upwelling System for the last 160,000 years as indicated by abundances of planktonic foraminifera, <i>Palaeogeogr. Palaeoclim. Palaeoecol.</i>, 130, 135-161.</p> <p>Vidal, L., R. R. Schneider, O. Marchal, T. Bickert, T. F. Stocker, and G. Wefer (1999), Link between the North and South Atlantic during the Heinrich events of the last glacial period, <i>Climate Dynamics</i>, 15, 909-919.</p>
GeoB7920-2	20.75	-18.58	2278	400	<p>Tjallingii, R., et al. (2008), Coherent high- and low-latitude control of the northwest African hydrological balance, <i>Nat. Geosci.</i>, 1, 670-675.</p> <p>Collins, J. A., et al. (2011), Interhemispheric symmetry of the tropical African rainbelt over the past 23,000 years, <i>Nat. Geosci.</i>, 4, 42-45.</p>

GeoB9508-5	14.50	-17.95	2384	170	Mulitza, S., et al. (2008), Sahel megadroughts triggered by glacial slowdown of Atlantic meridional overturning, <i>Paleoceanography</i> , 23, PA4206, doi:10.1029/2008PA001637.
GeoB9526	12.44	-18.06	3223	370	Zarriess, M., and A. Mackensen (2010), The tropical rainbelt and productivity changes off northwest Africa: A 31,000-year high-resolution record, <i>Mar. Micropaleontol.</i> , 76(3-4), 76–91, doi:10.1016/j.marmicro.2010.06.001. Zarriess, M., and A. Mackensen (2011), Testing the impact of seasonal phytodetritus deposition on $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ of epibenthic foraminifer <i>Cibicidoides wuellerstorfi</i> : A 31,000 year high-resolution record from the northwest African continental slope, <i>Paleoceanography</i> , 26, PA2202, doi:10.1029/2010PA001944. Zarriess, M., H. Johnstone, M. Prange, S. Steph, J. Groeneveld, S. Mulitza, and A. Mackensen (2011), Bipolar seesaw in the northeastern tropical Atlantic during Heinrich stadials, <i>Geophys. Res. Lett.</i> , 38, L04706, doi:10.1029/2010GL046070.
GIK17940-2	20.12	117.38	1727	270	Wang, L., et al. (1999), East-Asian monsoon climate during the Late Pleistocene: high-resolution sediment records from the South China Sea, <i>Marine Geology</i> , 156, 245-284, doi:10.1016/S0025-3227(98)00182-0.
GIK17961-2	8.51	112.33	1795	1020	Wang, L., et al. (1999), East-Asian monsoon climate during the Late Pleistocene: high-resolution sediment records from the South China Sea, <i>Marine Geology</i> , 156, 245-284, doi:10.1016/S0025-3227(98)00182-0.
GIK17964-2	6.16	112.21	1556	760	Wang, L., et al. (1999), East-Asian monsoon climate during the Late Pleistocene: high-resolution sediment records from the South China Sea, <i>Marine Geology</i> , 156, 245-284, doi:10.1016/S0025-3227(98)00182-0.
H214	-36.92	177.43	2045	340	Samson, C. R., E. L. Sikes, and W. R. Howard (2005), Deglacial paleoceanographic history of the Bay of Plenty, New Zealand, <i>Paleoceanography</i> , 20, PA4017, doi:10.1029/2004PA001088.
KF13	37.58	-31.84	2690	1450	Richter, T. (1998), Sedimentary fluxes at the Mid-Atlantic Ridge - Sediment sources, accumulation rates, and geochemical characterisation, GEOMAR Report 73, GEOMAR Research Center for Marine Geosciences, Christian Albrechts University, Kiel.

KNR159-36	-27.51	-46.47	1268	370	<p>Oppo, D. W., and M. Horowitz (2000), Glacial deep water geometry: South Atlantic benthic foraminiferal Cd/Ca and $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ evidence, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 15(2), 147-160.</p> <p>Came, R. E., D. W. Oppo, and W. B. Curry (2003), Atlantic Ocean circulation during the Younger Dryas: Insights from a new Cd/Ca record from the western subtropical South Atlantic, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 18(4), 1086, doi:10.1029/2003PA000888.</p>
KNR31-GPC5	33.69	-57.63	4583	150	<p>Keigwin, L. D., and G. A. Jones (1989), Glacial-Holocene stratigraphy, chronology, and paleoceanographic observations on some North Atlantic sediment drifts, <i>Deep Sea Res. Part Ocean. Res. Pap.</i>, 36(6), 845–867.</p> <p>Keigwin, L. D., and G. A. Jones (1994), Western North Atlantic evidence for millennial-scale changes in ocean circulation and climate, <i>J. Geophys. Res.</i>, 99(C6), 12397-12410.</p> <p>Keigwin, L., G. Jones, S. Lehman, and E. Boyle (1991), Deglacial meltwater discharge, North Atlantic deep circulation, and abrupt climate change, <i>J. Geophys. Res.</i>, 96(C9), 16811–16826, doi:10.1029/91JC01624.</p>
M35003-4	12.09	-61.24	1299	380	<p>Rühlemann, C., S. Mulitza, P. M. Muller, G. Wefer, and R. Zahn (1999), Warming of the tropical Atlantic Ocean and slowdown of thermohaline circulation during the last deglaciation, <i>Nature</i>, 402, 511-514.</p> <p>Rühlemann, C., et al. (2004), Intermediate depth warming in the tropical Atlantic related to weakened thermohaline circulation: Combining paleoclimate data and modeling results for the last deglaciation, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 19, PA1025, doi:10.1029/2003PA000948.</p> <p>Hüls, M., and R. Zahn (2000), Millennial-scale sea surface temperature variability in the western tropical North Atlantic from planktonic foraminiferal census counts, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 15, 659-678.</p>

MD01-2416	51.27	167.73	2317	80	<p>Sarnthein, M., et al. (2004), Mid-Holocene origin of the sea surface salinity low in the subarctic North Pacific, <i>Quat. Sci. Rev.</i>, 23, 2089-2099.</p> <p>Sarnthein, M., et al. (2005), 95-Ky Cycles of ocean circulation in the far northwestern Pacific and South China Sea during the Brunhes Chron, in <i>Milutin Milankovitch Anniversary Symposium: Paleoclimate and the Earth Climate System</i>, Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts, 110, edited by A. Berger et al., pp. 135-140, Serbian Acad. of Sci. and Arts, Belgrade.</p> <p>Sarnthein, M., P. M. Grootes, J. P. Kennett, and M.-J. Nadeau (2007), 14C reservoir ages show deglacial changes in ocean currents and carbon cycle, <i>Geophys. Monogr. Ser.</i>, 173, 175-196, doi:10.1029/173GM13.</p> <p>Gebhardt, H., et al. (2008), Paleonutrient and productivity records from the subarctic North Pacific for Pleistocene glacial terminations I to V, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 23, PA4212, doi:10.1029/2007PA001513.</p>
MD01-2421	36.02	141.78	2224	200	<p>Oba, T., and M. Murayama (2004), Sea-surface temperature and salinity changes in the northwest Pacific since the Last Glacial Maximum, <i>Journal of Quaternary Science</i>, 19(4), 335-346.</p> <p>Oba, T., et al. (2006), Paleoceanographic change off central Japan since the last 144,000 years based on high-resolution oxygen and carbon isotope records, <i>Global Planet. Change</i>, 53, 5-20.</p> <p>Isono, D., et al. (2009), The 1500-year climate oscillation in the midlatitude North Pacific during the Holocene, <i>Geology</i>, 37, 591-594.</p>
MD02-2489	54.39	-148.92	3640	120	<p>Gebhardt, H., et al. (2008), Paleonutrient and productivity records from the subarctic North Pacific for Pleistocene glacial terminations I to V, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 23, PA4212, doi:10.1029/2007PA001513.</p>
MD03-2698	38.24	-10.39	4602	1350	<p>Lebreiro, S. M., et al. (2009), Sediment instability on the Portuguese continental margin under abrupt glacial climate changes (last 60 kyr), <i>Quat. Sci. Rev.</i>, 28, 3211-3223, doi:10.1016/j.quascirev.2009.08.007.</p>
MD07-3076	-44.07	-14.21	3770	280	<p>Skinner, L. C., S. Fallon, C. Waelbroeck, E. Michel, and S. Barker (2010), Ventilation of the Deep Southern Ocean and Deglacial CO₂ Rise, <i>Science</i>, 328, 1147-1151.</p> <p>Waelbroeck, C., et al. (2011), The timing of deglacial circulation changes in the Atlantic, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 26, PA3213, doi:10.1029/2010PA002007.</p>

MD84-527	-43.49	51.19	3262	690	<p>Duplessy, J.-C., et al. (1988), Deepwater source variations during the last climatic cycle and their impact on the global deepwater circulation, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 3(3), 343-360.</p> <p>Labracherie, M., et al. (1989), The last deglaciation in the Southern Ocean, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 4, 629-638.</p> <p>Pichon, J. L., et al. (1992), Surface water temperature changes in the high latitudes of the southern hemisphere over the last glacial-interglacial cycle, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 7, 289-318, doi:10.1029/92PA00709.</p>
MD88-770	-46.02	96.46	3290	590	<p>Sowers, T., et al. (1993), A 135,000-year Vostok-SPECMAP common temporal framework, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 8, 737-766, doi:10.1029/93PA02328.</p> <p>Labeyrie, L., et al. (1996), Hydrographic changes of the Southern Ocean (southeast Indian sector) over the last 230 kyr, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 11(1), 57-76.</p>
MD95-2042	37.80	-10.17	3146	100	<p>Shackleton, N. J., M. A. Hall, and E. Vincent (2000), Phase relationships between millennial-scale events 64,000-24,000 years ago, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 15, 565-569.</p> <p>Shackleton, N. J., R. G Fairbanks, T. Chiu, and F. Parrenin (2004), Absolute calibration of the Greenland time scale: implications for Antarctic time scales and for $\Delta^{14}\text{C}$, <i>Quat. Sci. Rev.</i>, 23, 1513-1522, doi:10.1016/j.quascirev.2004.03.006.</p> <p>Bard, E., F. Rostek, and G. Ménot-Combes (2004), Radiocarbon calibration beyond 20,000 ^{14}C yr B.P. by means of planktonic foraminifera of the Iberian Margin, <i>Quat. Res.</i>, 61, 204-214.</p>
MD97-2120	-45.53	174.93	1210	120	<p>Pahnke, K., and R. Zahn (2005), Southern Hemisphere Water Mass Conversion Linked with North Atlantic Climate Variability, <i>Science</i>, 307, 1741-1746, doi:10.1126/science.1102163.</p> <p>Pahnke, K., R. Zahn, H. Elderfield, and M. Schulz (2003), 340,000-year centennial-scale marine record of Southern Hemisphere climatic oscillation, <i>Science</i>, 301, 948-952.</p>

MD97-2151	8.73	109.87	1598	210	<p>Lee, M. Y., K. Y. Wei, and Y. G. Chen (1999), High resolution oxygen isotope stratigraphy for the last 150,000 years in the southern South China Sea: Core MD972151, <i>TAO</i>, 10, 239-254.</p> <p>Wei, G. J., C. Y. Huang, C. C. Wang, M. Y. Lee, and K. Y. Wei (2006), High-resolution benthic foraminifer $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ records in the South China Sea during the last 150 ka, <i>Marine Geology</i>, 232, 227-235.</p>
MD98-2181	6.30	125.82	2114	130	<p>Stott, L. D. (2007), Comment on "Anomalous radiocarbon ages for foraminifera shells" by W. Broecker et al.: A correction to the western tropical Pacific MD9821-81 record, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 22, PA1211, doi:10.1029/2006PA001379.</p> <p>Stott, L. D., A. Timmermann, and R. Thunell (2007), Southern Hemisphere and deep-sea warming led deglacial atmospheric CO₂ rise and tropical warming, <i>Science</i>, 318, 435-438.</p> <p>Saikku, R., L. Stott, and R. Thunell (2009), A bi-polar signal recorded in the western tropical Pacific: Northern and Southern Hemisphere climate records from the Pacific warm pool during the last Ice Age, <i>Quat. Sci. Rev.</i>, 28, 2374-2385, doi:10.1016/j.quascirev.2009.05.007.</p>
MD99-2334	37.80	-10.17	3146	300	<p>Skinner, L. C., and N. J. Shackleton (2004), Rapid transient changes in northeast Atlantic deep water ventilation age across Termination I, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 19(2), PA2005, doi:10.1029/2003PA000983.</p> <p>Skinner, L. C., and N. J. Shackleton (2005), An Atlantic lead over Pacific deep-water change across Termination I: implications for the application of the marine isotope stage stratigraphy. <i>Quat. Sci. Rev.</i>, 24, 571-580, doi:10.1016/j.quascirev.2004.11.008.</p> <p>Skinner, L. C., N. J. Shackleton, and H. Elderfield (2003), Millennial-scale variability of deep water temperature and $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{dw}}$ indicating deep-water source variations in the Northeast Atlantic, 0-34 cal. ka BP, <i>Geochem. Geophys. Geosystems</i>, 4(12), 1098, doi:10.1029/2003GC000585.</p>
MD99-2339	35.89	-7.53	1177	90	<p>Voelker, A. H. L, et al. (2006), Mediterranean outflow strengthening during northern hemisphere coolings: A salt source for the glacial Atlantic?, <i>Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.</i>, 245, 39-55.</p>

ODP1145	19.58	117.63	3175	1870	Oppo, D. W., and Y. Sun (2005), Amplitude and timing of sea-surface temperature change in the northern South China Sea: Dynamic link to the East Asian monsoon, <i>Geology</i> , 33, 785-788.
PO200-10-6-2	37.82	-9.50	1086	400	Baas, J. H., J. Mienert, F. Abrantes, and M. A. Prins (1997), Late Quaternary sedimentation on the Portugese continental margin: climate-related processes and products, <i>Palaeogeogr. Palaeoclim. Palaeoecol.</i> , 130, 1-23.
RC11-83	-41.60	9.80	4718	340	Charles and Fairbanks [1992], Charles et al. [1996], Piotrowski et al. [2004] Charles, C. D., and R. G. Fairbanks (1992), Evidence from Southern Ocean sediments for the effect of North Atlantic deep-water flux on climate, <i>Nature</i> , 355, 416-419. Charles, C. D., J. Lynch-Stieglitz, U. S. Ninnemann, and R. G. Fairbanks (1996), Climate connections between the hemisphere revealed by deep sea sediment core/ice core correlations, <i>Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.</i> , 142, 19-27. Piotrowski, A. M., S. L. Goldstein, S. R. Hemming, and R. G. Fairbanks (2004), Intensification and variability of ocean thermohaline circulation through the last deglaciation, <i>Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.</i> , 225, 205-220.
SO42-74KL	14.32	57.35	3212	360	Sirocko F. (1994), Abrupt change in monsoonal climate: evidence from the geochemical composition of Arabian Sea sediments, Ph. D. thesis, Christian Albrechts Univ., Kiel. Sirocko, F., et al. (1993), Century-scale events in monsoonal climate over the past 24,000 years, <i>Nature</i> , 364, 322-324. Sirocko, F., D. Garbe-Schonberg, and C. Devey (2000), Processes controlling trace element geochemistry of Arabian Sea sediments during the last 25,000 years, <i>Global Planet. Change</i> , 26, 217-303.
SO50-31KL	18.76	115.87	3360	300	Chen, M., and C. Huang (1998), Ice-volume forcing of winter monsoon climate in the South China Sea, <i>Paleoceanography</i> , 13(6), 622-633. Wei, G. J., C. Y. Huang, C. C. Wang, M. Y. Lee, and K. Y. Wei (2006), High-resolution benthic foraminifer $\delta^{13}C$ records in the South China Sea during the last 150 ka, <i>Marine Geology</i> , 232, 227-235.

SU81-18	37.77	-10.18	3135	340	<p>Bard, E., et al. (1989), Sea-level estimates during the last deglaciation based on $\delta^{18}O$ and accelerator mass spectrometry ^{14}C ages measured in <i>Globigerina bulloides</i>, <i>Quat. Res.</i>, 31, 381-391.</p> <p>Gherardi, J. M., et al. (2005), Evidence from the Northeastern Atlantic basin for variability in the rate of the meridional overturning circulation through the last deglaciation, <i>Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.</i>, 240, 710-723.</p> <p>Waelbroeck, C., J.-C. Duplessy, E. Michel, L. Labeyrie, D. Paillard, and J. Duprat (2001), The timing of the last deglaciation in North Atlantic climate records, <i>Nature</i>, 412, 724-727.</p>
TR163-22	0.52	-92.40	2830	240	<p>Lea, D. W., et al. (2006), Paleoclimate history of Galápagos surface waters over the last 135,000 yr, <i>Quat. Sci. Rev.</i>, 25, 1152-1167, doi:10.1016/j.quascirev.2005.11.010.</p>
V19-30	-3.38	-83.52	3091	360	<p>Shackleton, N. J., J. Imbrie, and M. A. Hall (1983), Oxygen and carbon isotope record of East Pacific core V19-30: implications for the formation of deep water in the late Pleistocene North Atlantic, <i>Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.</i>, 65, 233-244.</p> <p>Bond, G., et al. (1997), A pervasive millennial-scale cycle in North Atlantic Holocene and Glacial climates, <i>Science</i>, 278, 1257-1266.</p>
V35-5	7.20	112.08	1953	640	<p>Broecker, W. S., et al. (1988), New evidence from the South China Sea for an abrupt termination of the last glacial period, <i>Nature</i>, 333, 156-158.</p> <p>Oppo, D. W., and R. G. Fairbanks (1987), Variability in the deep and intermediate water circulation of the Atlantic Ocean during the past 25,000 years: Northern Hemisphere modulation of the Southern Ocean, <i>Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.</i>, 86, 1-15, doi:10.1016/0012-821X(87)90183-X.</p>
W8709A-13	42.12	-125.75	2712	970	<p>Lyle, M., et al. (1992), Paleoproductivity and carbon burial across the California Current: The multitracers transect, 42°N, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 7, 251-272.</p> <p>Gardner, J. V., W. E. Dean, and P. Dartnell (1997), Biogenic sedimentation beneath the California Current system for the past 30 kyr and its paleoceanographic significance, <i>Paleoceanography</i>, 12(2), 207-225.</p>

W8709A-8	42.26	-127.68	3111	1200	Lyle, M., et al. (1992), Paleoproductivity and carbon burial across the California Current: The multitracers transect, 42°N, <i>Paleoceanography</i> , 7, 251-272.
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